

<AFFIRM>LIMBO..10

17-Jun-81 17:40:44

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(FILECREATED " 1-Apr-81 10:43:19" <AFFIRM>LIMBO..10 43908

changes to: LIMBOFNS

previous date: "31-Mar-81 18:56:41" <AFFIRM>LIMBO..9)

(PRETTYCOMPRINT LIMBOCOMS)

(RPAQQ **LIMBOCOMS** [(FNS * LIMBOFNS)
 (PROP UCASE * LOWERCASE)
 (MACROS * LIMBOMACROS)
 (DECLARE: DONTEVAL@LOAD DOEVAL@COMPILE DONTCOPY COMPILERVARS
 (ADDVARS (NLAMA)
 (NLAML LocalDec)
 (LAMA])

(RPAQQ **LIMBOFNS** (ASKUSERLC ASKUSERLC? AffirmRATOMS AnyErrorCases AskRaise CONFIRMED Ceval CevalHelper
 Checks Commatize DisjunctedChainingsAndNarrowings Error GET\WRITE\DATE
 GRIPE\XIVUS Implementation Induct IsLemma LetError ListRules LocalDec
 OnStanfordDisplay Programs ReadRest Recheck Recheck1 RemoveErrorCases
 RepInv RestoreRules SOMEgensym SemanticRules SimpAnd SimpImp SimpNot Split
 Subgoal Translate1 TryAllChainingsAndNarrowings TryToProve TypeOf
 UpdateTimer UseEqs annotate apply assume clear copy declarefun define dtvs
 equus fix implementation induct infix nextis normalize print1 put quit
 readNodeExpression recheck reclaim rule saveproof schema show subgoal
 supersearch try turn type types undo vcs))

(DEFINEQ

1

(**ASKUSERLC**

[LAMBDA (LCWAIT LCDEFAULT LCMESS LCKEYLST LCTYPEAHEAD LCLISXPRTFLG LCOPTIONSLST LCFILE)

(* Edited by R.Bates on 7-NOV-77:
 from version 50)

(* * This function is used to get lowercase recognized by ASKUSER Used when system flag USESLOWERCASE and the
 KEYLST is a list of things like functions. VC names. etc)

(RESETFORM (**AskRaise** NIL)
 (ASKUSER LCWAIT LCDEFAULT LCMESS LCKEYLST LCTYPEAHEAD LCLISXPRTFLG LCOPTIONSLST
 LCFILE])

2

(**ASKUSERLC?**

[LAMBDA (LCWAIT LCDEFAULT LCMESS LCKEYLST LCTYPEAHEAD LCLISXPRTFLG LCOPTIONSLST LCFILE)

(* Edited by R.Bates on 7-NOV-77:
 from version 54)

(* * This function is used to get lowercase recognized by ASKUSER if USESLOWERCASE is true.)

(RESETFORM (**AskRaise** ~USESLOWERCASE)
 (ASKUSER LCWAIT LCDEFAULT LCMESS LCKEYLST LCTYPEAHEAD LCLISXPRTFLG LCOPTIONSLST
 LCFILE])

3

(**AffirmRATOMS**

[LAMBDA (stop file readTable)
 (InterLispRATOMS stop file readTable)])

(* D.Thompson " 5-Nov-79 22:50")

4

(**AnyErrorCases**

[LAMBDA (x)

(* Edited by R.Bates on 24-JAN-78:
 from version 43)

(if (NLISTP x)
 then NIL
 elseif (RenameAtoms x:Operator)=ErrorOp
 then T
 else (for y in x:Arguments **thereis** (**AnyErrorCases** y)))

5

(AskRaise

```
[LAMBDA (FLG)
  (RAISE FLG ASKUSERTTBL)]
```

6

(CONFIRMED

```
[LAMBDA (MESSAGE DEFAULT)
  (PROG (RESPONSE)
    (RESPONSE←(ASKUSER TIME\DEFAULT DEFAULT MESSAGE '((Y "es" RETURN T)
      (N "o" RETURN NIL))
      TYPE\AHEAD LISPX\SAVE))
    (TERPRI)
    (RETURN RESPONSE])
```

7

(Ceval

```
[LAMBDA (x)
  (CevalHelper x)]
```

8

(CevalHelper

```
[LAMBDA (x)
  (if LessOutputDesired
    else (PrettyPrint x)
    (printout NIL T "Normalization:"))
  x←(EVAL x)
  x←(TreatFreeAsGiven x)
  (/SET 'AfterNorm x)
  (/SET 'PrettyNorm NIL)
  (if AfterNorm:Operator=QOP and AfterNorm:expr=TRUE
    then (/SET 'AfterNorm TRUE))
  (PrettyPrint AfterNorm NIL T)
  (if AfterNorm~=TRUE and (AnyInnerIfs AfterNorm:expr NIL)
    then (if AutoCases
      then (Heading "case analysis:")
        (cases NIL NIL T)
      else (printout NIL T "(case analysis can be performed)"))
    AfterNorm])
  (* D Thompson "27-Jul-79 15:38")
  (* T->saves PrettyNorm)
```

9

(Checks

```
[LAMBDA (ex checkword)
  (if (NLISTP ex) or ex:Operator='Quote
    then TRUE
    else (PROG (p name)
      (name←(PACK <checkword ex:Operator>))
      (p←(if (FGETD name)
        then <name ! ex:Arguments>
        else TRUE))
      (for arg in (REVERSE ex:Arguments) unless (NLISTP arg) or ex:Operator='Quote
        do p←(SimpAnd (Checks arg checkword)
          p))
      (RETURN p]))
  (* Edited by R.Bates on 24-JAN-78.
  from version 43)
```

10

(Commattize

```
[LAMBDA (list)
  (for a on (MKLIST list) join (if a::1
    then <a:1 Comma>
    else <a:1>)])
  (* D.Thompson "19-Sep-80 16:50")
```

11

(DisjunctedChainingsAndNarrowings

```
[LAMBDA (x level substitutions)
  (PROG (clist)
    (clist←(Chainings x))
    (if clist
      (* edited: " 6-Apr-79 09:14")
```

```

then (PRINTLINES T (LENGTH clist)
      "chaining(s)" T)
  (for c in clist as chainingNo from 1
    do (PRINTLINES T "at level" level T)
      (AfterNorm=(EVAL <IFOP x TRUE (SUBLIS c x)
                    >))
      (PrettyNorm=NIL)
      (if AfterNorm=TRUE
        then (PRINTLINES T "Proved by chaining and narrowing" T
                        "using the substitution "
                        T)
              (PROG (subs n)
                    (subs+(PutForm (for c in <c ! substitutions> join c)))
                    (PrettyPrint subs)
                    (n+(AddPredicate subs 'put))
                    (AssumptionsUsed- < !! AssumptionsUsed n)))
              (AssumptionsUsed- < !! AssumptionsUsed n))
        else ~ (EQUAL AfterNorm x)
              then (DisjunctedChainingsAndNarrowings AfterNorm level+1
                  <c ! substitutions>))
      repeatuntil AfterNorm=TRUE))
(RETFROM 'supersearch])

```

12

(Error

```

[LAMBDA (s i)
  <'Error s i>])

```

13

(GET\WRITE\DATE

```

[LAMBDA (FILE)

```

(* Given a File GET WRITE\DATE return the date the file was written as a number. To convert to a string call DATE
To convert a string which is a date call IDATE. The number is such that if date1 is before date2
(both strings) then IDATE (date1) < IDATE (date2))

```

(PROG (TEMP JFN)
  (if (INFILEP FILE)
    then JFN=(GTJFN FILE NIL NIL 8590721024))
  (if JFN=NIL
    then (PRIN1 FILE)
         (PRIN1 " not found")
         (RETURN 0))
  (TEMP=(JSYS 51 JFN 262156 1 1))
  (RLJFN JFN)
  (RETURN TEMP])

```

14

(GRIPE\XIVUS

```

[LAMBDA (GRIPE\SUBJECT)

```

(* Edited by R. Bates on 27-JAN-78.
from version 64)

```

(PROG (outfile)
  (if (NCHARS GRIPE\SUBJECT) > 39
    then (PRIN1 "Subject is too long")
    else outfile=(OUTFILEP (PACKFILENAME 'NAME 'XIVUS 'EXTENSION 'TEMP))
      (if outfile=NIL
        then (PRIN1 "Can not write XIVUS.TEMP")
             (TERPRI)
             (RETURN))
        (OUTPUT (OUTFILE outfile))
        (PRIN1 GRIPE\SUBJECT outfile)
        (CLOSEF outfile)
        (KFORK (SUBSYS (PACKFILENAME 'DIRECTORY VERIFICATION\DIRECTORY 'NAME
                                   "INTERLISP+V\GRIPES+V\XIVUS"))))
      (RETURN (DELFILE outfile]))

```

15

(Implementation

```

[LAMBDA (Type ImpName)
  (PROG (TypeName ImpType)
    (TypeName=(MakeExtension (Name Type)
                             ImpName))
    (ImpType=(if (NLISTP Type)

```

(* D.Thompson "19-Aug-80 11:11")

```

        then TypeName
      else <TypeName ! Type:Arguments>))
(DeclareType ImpType)
(PUTPROP ImpName 'Type Type)
(IMPLIST- <ImpName>)
(for f in (FUNCTION Type) do (MakeFunction <(MakeExtension f ImpName) !(ARGLIST f)
>))
(Edit ImpType])

```

16

```

(Induct
[LAMBDA (variable predicate)
  (PROG (schema)
    (if ~(ASSOC variable predicate:given)
      then (PRINTLINES T "*** illegal induction variable" (Shorten variable)
            T)
            (ERROR!))
      (schema-(GETPROP (TypeOf variable)
                       'InductionSchema))
      (/SET 'AssumptionsUsed <(AddPredicate schema 'induction) ! AssumptionsUsed>)
      (CompileRuleIntoLisp <EQOP <'Prop\Induction variable>
                          (create Qexpression
                                given -(REMOVE <variable> predicate:given)
                                free -(<variable>) using predicate)
                          >
                          'rule)
      (RETURN schema])

```

17

```

(IsLemma
[LAMBDA (p)
  p:Operator:lemma])

```

18

```

(LetError
[LAMBDA (alist subspair)
  (PRINTLINES T "*** " (INFIX\PRINT3 subspair:1)
              "does not appear in the find list." T
              "therefore substitution for it is not permitted"
              T)
  (ERROR!)]

```

19

```

(ListRules
[LAMBDA (Type Kinds)
  (PROG (ifuns funs)
    (ifuns-(Functions Type T))
    (funs-(Functions Type))
    (for k in Kinds bind rules do (if k='decl
      then (if rules-Type:LocalDeclarations
            then (Heading "decls")
                 (PrintDecls rules))
            else rules-(for f in (if (MEMB k '(interface macro))
      then ifuns
            else funs)
            join (Rules f <k>))
            (if k='interface
      then rules-(for r in rules
            collect <'ExpressionWithType
                    (REMOVE NIL r:LHS)
                    r:RHS:Type>))
            (if rules
      then (Heading (if (EQLLENGTH rules 1)
            then k
            else (CONCAT k "s")))
            (for r in rules
      do (printout NIL .)
         (INFIX\PRINT3 (REMOVE NIL r:LHS))
         (if k MEMB '(interface representation)
           then (PRIN1 ": ")
           else (if (ILEQ ((LINELENGTH)
                          -(POSITION))*100/(
                          LINELENGTH)

```

```

RuleLHSPercentage)
  then (printout NIL 8 "=" .)
  else (printout NIL . "=" .))
(INFIX\PRINT3 r:RHS)
(printout NIL .TABO 0]

```

20

(LocalDec

```

[LAMBDA (ivars% vars% type% )
  (for ivar% in ivars% as var% in vars% do (SET ivar% <'ExpressionWithType var% type% >)
    (SET var% var% ))
  (MAPPRINT (for var% in vars% collect (RenameAtoms var% ))
    T NIL ': ',)
  (INFIX\PRINT3 type% )
  (TERPRI])

```

21

(OnStanfordDisplay

```

[LAMBDA NIL
  CHARSET-'STANFORDCHARSET])
(* Selects the stanford characters)

```

22

(Programs

```

[LAMBDA (Type)
  (for f in (Functions Type) join (Rules f <'program >)])

```

23

(ReadRest

```

[LAMBDA (file stop)
  (PROG (rest)
    (rest~(RATOMS stop file PASCAL\READ\TABLE))
    (LISPXHIST:1+ <command ! rest ! >)
    (RETURN rest])
(* D.Musser "25-Apr-79 14:38")

```

24

(Recheck

```

[LAMBDA (rootnumb)
  (PROG (visited)

    (if AfterNorm~=TRUE
      then (Subgoal))
    (Recheck1 rootnumb])
(* edited: " 6-SEP-78 17.14")
(* run through the proof of this theorem
We subgoal (if not proven) so user can take up where
left off.)

```

25

(Recheck1

```

[LAMBDA (tno)
  (PROG ((subproofs (SubProofs (ASSOC tno TheoremList:ProofList)))
    didsubgoals)
    (* recursively reenact the proof of this thm and all descendants. we use recheckLemma? to determine whether we
    should do the proofs of propositions used.)

    (visited+ <tno ! visited>)
    (retrycaller 'try tno)
    [for sub in subproofs bind n event pred quit eachtime (n-sub:1)
      (event+sub:2)
      (pred~(GetPredicate n TheoremList))

      repeatuntil quit do (SELECTQ event
        ((let put)
          (retrycaller event pred))
          (invoke (retrycaller event pred:Arguments)
            (* definitions (-))
          )
          (schema (retrycaller 'employ pred))

        (* employ induction: hop directly to the generated cases (not via intervening subgoal). as would use:
        (1 thm 2 schema (3 subgoal (4 case) (5 case))))

```

```

quit+didsubgoals+T
  (for s in (SubProofs (LAST subproofs):1)
    do (Recheck1 s:1))
(complete (retrycaller 'complete (FetchLog 'complete)))
(PROG ((type (sub:3)))
  (SELECTQ type
    (proposition (retrycaller 'use pred))
    ((subgoal subgoal)
      (PROG ((1 (FetchLog 'SUB)))
        (quit+T)
        (* rest of subproofs came from event)
        (retrycaller 1:1 1:2)
        (* split subgoal or suppose)
        ))
      (PROGN (PRINTLINES T "unable to retry the "
        event "command")
        (ERROR!])
    ))
  (if ~didsubgoals
    then (for s in subproofs when s:3 MEMB '(proposition subgoal subgoal)
      and s:1 ~MEMB visited
      and (if s:3='proposition
        then (recheckLemma? s:1 tno)
        else T)
      (* we may have split or whatever.
        Recursively prove subgoals. lemmas]))
    do (Recheck1 s:1)
  )

```

26

(RemoveErrorCases

[LAMBDA (x)

(* Edited by R.Bates on 24-JAN-78:
from version 43)

```

(if (NLISTP x)
  then x
  elseif x:Operator=IFOP
  then [PROG (y z)
    (y=(RemoveErrorCases x:ThenPart))
    (z=(RemoveErrorCases x:ElsePart))
    (RETURN (if y=x:ThenPart and z=x:ElsePart
      then x
      else (IfThenElse x:Test y z)
    ))]
  elseif (AnyErrorCases x)
  then TRUE
  else x])

```

27

(Replnv

[LAMBDA (ex type repOp)

```

(PROG (a r)
  (a+(AtomsOfType ex type))
  (a-(INTERSECTION a a))
  (r+TRUE)
  (for b in a do r=(SimpAnd <repOp b> r))
  (RETURN r))

```

28

(RestoreRules

[LAMBDA NIL

(* edited: " 6-Apr-79 10:30")

```

(PROG (added deleted)
  (added+AddedRules)
  (deleted+DeletedRules)
  (for r in deleted unless (MEMBER r added) do (CompileRuleIntoLisp r 'lemma))
  (for r in added unless (MEMBER r deleted) do (RemoveRule r))

```

29

(SOMEgensym

[LAMBDA (a b)

(* Edited by R.Bates on 6-FEB-78:
from version 37)

```

(PROG (w atom)
  (atom-(if (LISTP a)
    then a:1
    else a))
  [w-(if (SASSOC b atom:NewSymbolMapping)::1

```



```

else (PROG (name)
  (name-(for n from (LENGTH atom:NewSymbolMapping)
    bind (base +(RenameAtoms atom))
    newvar
    do newvar-(PACK <base n>) repeatuntil (EVALV newvar)='NOBIND
    finally (RETURN newvar)))
  (atom:NewSymbolMapping- <!! atom:NewSymbolMapping <b ! name>>)
  (RETURN name])
(SET w w)
[SET (PACK <w '\Interface >)
  (ExpressionWithType w (fetch Type of (Translate (RenameAtoms atom))
  (RETURN (SUBST w a b]))

```

30

(SemanticRules

```

[LAMBDA (type)
  (for f in (Functions type) join (Rules f T))

```

31

(SimpAnd

```

[LAMBDA (x y)
  (if x=TRUE
    then y
    elseif y=TRUE
    then x
    else <ANDOP x y>])

```

32

(SimpImp

```

[LAMBDA (h c)
  (if (NLISTP c)
    then (if c=TRUE
      then TRUE
      elseif c=FALSE
      then (SimpNot h)
      else <IMPOP h c>)
    elseif h=TRUE
    then c
    elseif c:1=IMPOP
    then <IMPOP (SimpAnd h c:2)
      c:3>
    else <IMPOP h c>])

```

(* Edited by R.Bates on 24-JAN-78-
from version 43)

33

(SimpNot

```

[LAMBDA (x)
  (if x=TRUE
    then FALSE
    elseif x=FALSE
    then TRUE
    elseif x:Operator=NEOP
    then <EQOP ! x:Arguments>
    elseif x:Operator=EQOP
    then <NEOP ! x:Arguments>
    else <NOTOP x>])

```

34

(Split

```

[LAMBDA (goals)

```

(* R.Erickson "12-Apr-79 16:36")
(* accepts a list of fragments, which are subgoals
if they are not quantified, uses AfterNorm)

```

  (Subgoal)

```

```

  (PROG (new)

```

```

    [new-(for s in goals collect (AddPredicate (if (type? Qexpression s) or s=TRUE
      then s
      else (create Qexpression
        expr - s using AfterNorm))
      (new proposition])

```

```

    (if new::1=NIL and new:1=CurrentTheoremNumber
      else (if (UpdateProof CurrentTheoremNumber new TheoremList:ProofList)='proved

```

```

    then (UpdateProofList TheoremList:ProofList <CurrentTheoremNumber>)
    else (RETURN new:1])

```

35

(Subgoal

```

[LAMBDA NIL
 (PROG (n)
  (n-(AddPredicate AfterNorm '(new subgoal)))
  (if n=CurrentTheoremNumber
   then (/SET 'AssumptionsUsed <n ! AssumptionsUsed>)
        (UpdateProof CurrentTheoremNumber (REVERSE AssumptionsUsed)
                     TheoremList:ProofList)
        (/SET 'CurrentTheorem AfterNorm)
        (/SET 'CurrentTheoremNumber n)
        (/SET 'AssumptionsUsed NIL])

```

(* D.Musser "28-DEC-78 22:32")

36

(Translate1

```

[LAMBDA (atom)
 (EVAL (SUBLIS CurrentContext (MakeExtension atom 'Interface]))

```

(* D.Thompson "12-Aug-80 08:54")

(* faster version for LITATOMS)

37

(TryAllChainingsAndNarrowings

```

[LAMBDA (x path)
 (PROG (clist)
  (clist-(Chainings x))
  (if clist
   then path+ <(LENGTH clist) ! path>
         (for c in clist as chainingNo from 1
          do (AfterNorm=(EVAL (SUBLIS c x)))
              (PrettyNorm=NIL)
              (if AfterNorm=TRUE
               then NoOfProofs+NoOfProofs+1
                   SearchSpace+ <<'proof ! path ! SearchSpace>
               elseif (MEMBER AfterNorm SearchList)
               then Duplications+Duplications+1
               else SearchList+ <AfterNorm ! SearchList> (TryAllChainingsAndNarrowings
                                                           AfterNorm path)))
          else SearchSpace+ <path ! SearchSpace>])

```

(* edited " 6-Apr-79 10:30")

38

(TryToProve

```

[LAMBDA (p TL)
 (PROG (n proof)
  (n-(if (NUMBERP p)
         then p
         else (SASSOC p TL:PredicateList)::1))
  (proof-(GetProof n TL))
  (for f in SkolemFunctions do (PUTD f NIL))
  (/SET 'SkolemFunctions NIL)
  (if p:Operator=QOP)
  (Ceval p)
  (CheckForSuccess])

```

(* D.Musser "18-OCT-78 11:52")

39

(TypeOf

```

[LAMBDA (x)
 (fetch Type of (CDR (FASSOC (ExtendName (Shorten x)
                                         'Interface)
                             (Extension x):LocalDeclarations]))

```

(* R.Bates "14-Dec-79 14:43")

40

(UpdateTimer

```

[LAMBDA NIL
 (PROG (elapsedTime previousTimingMark)
  (previousTimingMark-CurrentTimingMark)
  (CurrentTimingMark-(CLOCK 2))
  (if Timer and (FIXP previousTimingMark)

```

(* D.Thompson "17-Sep-79 12:34")

```

then (elapsedTime + CurrentTimingMark -previousTimingMark)
  (if elapsedTime gt 0
    then (printout NIL .TABO 0 (QUOTIENT elapsedTime 1000.0)
      "seconds." T])

```

41

(UseEqs

[LAMBDA (ex)

(* Unchecked is modified destructively, so must be copied to save it)

```

(RESETVARS ((RuleList RuleList)
  (Unchecked (COPY Unchecked)))
  (RETURN (if (ATOM ex)
    then ex
    elseif ex:Operator=IFOP
      then [if (EvalRules ex:Test)=TRUE
        then (UseEqs ex:ThenPart)
        else (PROG ((oldRuleList RuleList)
          (oldUnchecked (COPY Unchecked)))
            (Completer
              <(if ex:Test:Operator=EQOP
                then ex:Test
                else <EQOP ex:Test TRUE>)
              )
            'assumption)
          (RETURN (if ContradictionFound
            then RuleList+oldRuleList
              (UseEqs ex:ElsePart)
            else (PROG (thenpart elsepart)
              (thenpart-(UseEqs ex:ThenPart))
              (if thenpart=TRUE
                and ex:ElsePart=TRUE
                then (RETURN TRUE))
              (RuleList+oldRuleList)
              (Unchecked+oldUnchecked)
              (Completer <<EQOP ex:Test FALSE>>
                'assumption)
              (if ContradictionFound
                then (RETURN thenpart)
                else elsepart+(UseEqs ex:ElsePart)
              (RETURN
                <IFOP ex:Test thenpart
                elsepart>])
            else ex-(UseEqs <IFOP ex TRUE FALSE>)
            (if ex:ThenPart=TRUE and ex:ElsePart=FALSE
              then ex:Test
              else ex])

```

42

(annotate

[LAMBDA (ratoms)

(* D.Thompson "1-Nov-79 17:46")

(PROG (node)

(if ratoms:2='.

then node+ratoms:1

ratoms+ratoms::2

elseif (GLC ratoms:1)='.

then

node+(UNPACK ratoms:1)

node::-1+NIL

node+(PACK node)

ratoms+ratoms::1

elseif ~ratoms

then (AffirmError "You need an annotation.")

(Annotate ratoms node])

(* user omitted space)

43

(apply

[LAMBDA (file stop)

(use file stop T])

44

(assume

[LAMBDA (file stop)

(Assume (readNodeExpression file stop])

(* R.Erickson "22-Oct-79 16 15")

45

```
(clear
[LAMBDA (file stop)                                     (* R.Erickson "15-Oct-79 16:02")
  (PROG (what)
    (LISPXHIST:1-command)
    (what-(RATOM file PASCAL\READ\TABLE))
    (SELECTQ what
      (implist (/SET 'IMPLIST NIL))
      (proof (ClearProof))
      (AffirmError " clear what? (proof or implist are only choices currently)"))
    (if what~=:
      then (RATOMS stop file PASCAL\READ\TABLE]))
```

46

```
(copy
[LAMBDA (file stop)                                     (* D.Thompson " 5-Oct-79 11:09")
  (PROG (file)
    (file-(PACK (RATOMS stop file PASCAL\READ\TABLE)))
    (TypeFile file))
```

47

```
(declareFun
[LAMBDA (File Stop)                                     (* R.Erickson "26-Sep-79 13:15")
  (PROG (x Type)
    (x-(parse 'functionDecl File Stop))
    (if x
      then x:expression#*(reduceExpression x:expression#)
           Type=(CheckForType x:expression#)
           (for y in x:expression do (y*(reduceExpression y)
                                       (DeclareFun y Type))
```

48

```
(define
[LAMBDA (file stop)                                     (* R.Bates "18-Sep-79 12:43")
  (ruleSeqParse file stop 'Define)]
```

49

```
(dtvs
[LAMBDA (file)
  (DTVS file)]
```

50

```
(equus
[LAMBDA (file stop)
  (RATOMS stop file PASCAL\READ\TABLE)
  (RESETVARS ((UsingRuleList T)
              (RuleList RuleList)
              (Unchecked NIL)
              inform hypothesis conclusion)
  (impform-(RemoveIfs (Instance NIL AfterNorm)))
  (if impform:Operator=IMPOP
    then AssumptionsUsed<- <!! AssumptionsUsed (AddPredicate TRUE 'equus) >
         (Completer (for hypothesis in (ListOfConjuncts impform:Arg1)
                               collect (if hypothesis:Operator=EQOP
                                         then hypothesis
                                         elseif hypothesis:Operator=NOTOP
                                         then <EQOP hypothesis:Arg1 FALSE>
                                         else <EQOP hypothesis TRUE>))))
    (if ContradictionFound
      then (PRINTLINES T "Contradiction found in hypotheses" T)
           AfterNorm=TRUE
           PrettyNorm=NIL
      else conclusion=TRUE
           (for c in (REVERSE (ListOfConjuncts impform:Arg2))
             do conclusion-(SimpAnd (EvalRules c)
                                    conclusion))
           (if conclusion=TRUE
             then AfterNorm=TRUE
```

```

    PrettyNorm-NIL
    (PRINTLINES T TRUE T)
  else hypothesis=RuleList:1
    (for h in RuleList::1
      do hypothesis=(SimpAnd (if h:RHS=TRUE
                             then h:LHS
                             else h)
                             hypothesis))
    AfterNorm=(create Qexpression
                 expr ~(MakeImplies hypothesis conclusion)
                 using AfterNorm)
    PrettyNorm-NIL
    (PrettyPrint AfterNorm NIL T))
  (CheckForSuccess)
else (PRINTLINES T
      "Current goal must be split into implications before using equalities"
      T])

```

51

```

(fix
 [LAMBDA (file stop)
 (redo file stop T])

```

52

```

(implementation
 [LAMBDA (File Stop)

```

(* Edited by R.Bates on 6-FEB-78:
from version 55)

```

  (PROG (x)
    (x=(parse 'expression File Stop))
    (if x
      then (if x:1='by
              then (Implementation x:2 x:3)
              else (Heading "**** Corrent form is implementation TYPE by .IMPNAME"))))

```

53

(induct

```

 [LAMBDA (file stop)
 (PROG (atoms)
  (atoms=(RATOMS stop file PASCAL\READ\TABLE))
  (atoms=(REMOVE 'on (REMOVE 'ON atoms)))
  (if atoms::1
    then (PRINTLINES T "can only induct on one variable" T)
         (ERROR!))
    else (/SET 'AfterNorm (Induct (ExtendName atoms:1 'Dtvs)
                                   AfterNorm))
         (/SET 'PrettyNorm NIL)
         (Ceval AfterNorm)
         (CheckForSuccess]))

```

(* D.Musser "18-OCT-78 10:17")

54

(infix

```

 [LAMBDA (opList)
 (Infix opList)]

```

(* D.Thompson " 4-Oct-79 10:20")

55

(nextis

```

 [LAMBDA (given)
 (PROG [from sp1 (opens ('(new untried assumed)
                        (from=(RootOf (if given
                                       else CurrentTheoremNumber))))
       (sp1=(ASSOC from TheoremList:ProofList))
       (if sp1
         then [RETURN (if sp1 MEMB opens
                          then <from>
                          else (REMOVEDUPLICATES (for 1 in (SubProofs sp1) join (leaves 1 opens)
                                                    else (PRINTLINES T from "?" T]))

```

(* edited: " 6-Apr-79 08:48")

56

(normalize

```
[LAMBDA (file stop)
  (ReadRest file stop)
  (Normalize T T)]
```

(* R.Erickson "29-Sep-79 23:35")

57

```
(print1
 [LAMBDA (type target option)
```

(* D.Thompson "3-Nov-79 14:22")

(* * This routine is called by print. The real work is done here.)

```
(SELECTQ type
  (implist (MAPRINT IMPLIST)
    (TERPRI))
  (original (PrettyPrint (GetExpression CurrentNode:prop#)))
  (result (PrettyPrint CurrentPropn NIL T))
  (variables (PROG (temp)
    (if CurrentPropn:1~=QOP
      then (RETURN))
    (temp←(COPY CurrentPropn))
    (temp:expr←'...')
    (PrettyPrint temp)))
  [next (PROG (nx)
    (nx←(Next))
    (SELECTQ nx:1
      (STAY (printout NIL T "At the only leaf"))
      (LEAF (printout NIL T "Next leaf is:")
        (printPropn nx:2:1))
      (DOWN (AFFIRMMAPRINT "Next lemmas are:"
        (for n in nx::1 collect n:-1)))
      (UP (if nx::2
        then (AFFIRMMAPRINT "Unproven ancestors are" nx::1)
        else (printout NIL T "Unproven ancestor is" , nx:2)))
      (NIL (printout NIL T "proof of this part done" T)
        (printHelper 'status '(unproven)))
      (SHOULDNT])
  [(proof both named)
    (for nodes on (printWhat? target T) do (SELECTQ type
      (proof (PrintProof nodes:1 option))
      (both (PrintBoth nodes:1 option))
      (named (PrintProof nodes:1 'named))
      (SHOULDNT))
      (if nodes::1
        then (printout NIL .SKIP 4]
  (prop (for it in (printWhat? target '*') do (printPropn it)))
  [status (for node in (printWhat? target 'theorems) bind thm
    do (printout NIL .TABO 0 (NodeId node)
      " is "
      (if thm←(NodeToThm node)
        then (PrettyStatus thm)
        else "not a theorem!"])
  [uses (printout NIL T "Theorem" .TABO 25 "Uses:" .TABO 45 "Used by:")
    (for node in (printWhat? target 'theorems) bind thm
      do (thm←(NodeToThm node))
      (if thm
        then (* else ignore it)
          (printout NIL .TABO 0 (TheoremId thm)
            ". " (PrettyStatus thm)
            .TABO 25 ((for t in (Facts thm) collect (TheoremId t))
              or "-")
            .TABO 45 ((for t in (UsedBy thm) collect
              (TheoremId t))
              or "-"])
  (names (printout NIL T)
    (AFFIRMMAPRINT "known names are:" (Names)
      (printout NIL T)))
  (type target←(CheckForType target)
    (printout NIL T (printName 'type 'SystemPrintedCommand)
      (printName target 'TypeName)
      ":" T)
    (listTypeParts target option)
    (printout NIL T (printName 'end 'SystemPrintedCommand)
      "{" (printName target 'TypeName)
      "}" ":" T))
  [assumption (* list all assumptions and where used)
    (PROG (pairs)
      (pairs←(for t in Theorems when t:status='assumed
        collect <(TheoremId t)
```

```

(UsedBy t)
>))
(SORT pairs T) (* by ALPHORDER (CAR))
(printout NIL ('assumptions:))
(for pair in pairs do (printout NIL T T pair:1 .TABO 10)
(* name)
(if pair:2
then (printout NIL "used by" .)
(MAPRINT (for t in pair:2
collect (TheoremId t))
NIL NIL NIL " " " )
else (printout NIL "unused"))
(printout NIL .TABO 10)
(PrettyPrint (NodeToExpr pair:1)
T])

```

(SHOULDNT])

58

```

(put
[LAMBDA (file stop retrycom)
(let file stop T retrycom)]

```

(* Edited by Erickson on 16-AUG-78:
from version 4)

59

```

(quit
[LAMBDA NIL

```

(* D Thompson " 1-Nov-79 16:41")

(* This routine performs the LISP LOGOUT command -
An AFFIRM command function.)

```

(printout NIL .TABO 0 "Type CONTINUE to return to AFFIRM.")
(LOGOUT])

```

60

```

(readNodeExpression
[LAMBDA (file stop)

```

(* D Thompson " 5-Nov-79 14:03")

(* Used to input a theorem. - = the current one Does Pexec interfacing, and allows the user to give a name.
Returns the node

```

(PROG (input name node)
(input-(parse 'expressionSeq file stop):expression)
(if input::1
then name-input:1
(pop input))
(node=(ExprToNode (PexecLists input:1 T)))
(if name
then (SetName name node))
(RETURN node])

```

61

```

(recheck
[LAMBDA (file stop)

```

(* Edited by Erickson on 16-AUG-78:
no file)

```

(PROG (n)
(n=(parse 'expression file stop))
(if n
then (if n=(pexec n)
then (if (NUMBERP n)
then (CheckForPropositionStatus n)
else n=(SASSOC n TheoremList:PredicateList)::1
(if n=NIL
then (PRINTLINES T "theorem not found")
(ERROR!)))
(Recheck n])

```

62

```

(reclaim
[LAMBDA (file stop)

```

(* R.Erickson "25-May-79 15:57")

(* reclaims space from unwanted theorems (short of clear proof.) GetPredicate (and maybe others) use NTH to access PredicateList, so they assume it has no holes. We do put holes in ProofList, however.)

```
(PROG (roots bad kept discard au)
  (discard-(RATOMS stop file PASCAL\READ\TABLE))
  (if ~discard
    then (PRINTLINES T "throw nothing out?")
    else (if bad-(for k in discard unless (NUMBERP k) and (GetPredicate k TheoremList)
      and (ASSOC k TheoremList:ProofList)
        collect k)
      then (printout NIL T "not existing props:" , bad)
        discard-(LDIFFERENCE discard bad))
    roots-(Roots)
    (if bad-(LDIFFERENCE discard roots)
      then (printout NIL T "not roots:" , bad)
        discard-(LDIFFERENCE discard bad))
    (if ~discard
      then (RETURN))
    kept-(LDIFFERENCE roots discard)
    kept-(REMOVEDUPLICATES < !! kept !(for k in kept join (SubProofNumbers k))
      >))
    kept-(SORT kept 'IGREATERP) (* this makes the order of props in TL right)
    discard-(for i to TheoremList:NumberPreds unless (MEMB i kept)
      when (ASSOC i TheoremList:ProofList) collect i)
    (PRINTLINES T "The following will be discarded:" T)
    au-(ASKUSER NIL NIL (LIST discard "
is this acceptable"))
    (if au='Y
      then (for p in TheoremList:PredicateList do (if ~(MEMB p::1 kept)
        then p:1-'youshouldntseethis
          (* smash the proposition)
        ))
        TheoremList:ProofList-(for k in kept collect (ASSOC k TheoremList:ProofList)
          (* only proof of kept propositions)
        ))
        (if ~(MEMB CurrentTheoremNumber kept)
          then CurrentTheoremNumber-kept:1
            (if kept:1
              then AfterNorm-(GetPredicate kept:1 TheoremList)
                PrettyNorm-NIL]))
```

63

```
(rule
  [LAMBDA (file Stop Kind) (* R.Bates "16-Sep-79 12:47")
    (ruleSeqParse file Stop 'Rule Kind)]
```

64

```
(saveproof
  [LAMBDA (file stop) (* R.Erickson "22-Mar-79 16:36")
    (PROG (f)
      [f-(U-CASE (PACK (RATOMS stop file PASCAL\READ\TABLE)
        (/SET (PACK* f 'COMS)
          <<'P <'CheckLoad '(QUOTE PROOF)
            (KWOTE <AFFIRMVERSION ! AFFIRMSYSOUTFILE>)
            (KWOTE <PROOFVARS>)
          >> <'COMS
            '* 'SYSTEMSTATECOMS >>))
        (Heading (MAKEFILE f))])
```

65

```
(schema
  [LAMBDA (file stop) (* R.Bates "18-Sep-79 12:40")
    (ruleSeqParse file stop 'Schema)]
```

66

```
(show
  [LAMBDA (file stop) (* edited: " 6-Apr-79 09:10")
    (PROG (kind skind names relation ex callers)
      (kind-(RATOM file PASCAL\READ\TABLE))
      (skind-(Singularize (L-CASE kind)))
      (if ~(skind='all or skind MEMB ListingKinds)
        then (PRINTLINES T kind "?" T)
```



```

(RATOMS stop file PASCAL\READ\TABLE)
(ERROR!)
(ex-(parse 'expression file stop))
(if ex
  then ex-(pexec ex)
  (if ex
    then names-(Operators ex)
    names-(INTERSECTION names names)
    else (ERROR!))
  else (ERROR!))
(relation-(PARSERELATION '(CALLS OR USES FREELY)))
(callers-(GETRELATION names:1 relation T))
(for name in names::1 repeatwhile callers do callers+((INTERSECTION callers
                                                         (GETRELATION name
                                                         relation T)))

(if callers
  then (for caller in callers do (for rule in (Rules caller
                                              (if skind='all
                                                then ListingKinds
                                                else skind))
    when (EQUAL (INTERSECTION names (FLATTEN rule))
               names)
    do (PrettyPrint rule)))

  else (PRINTLINES T "None" T])

```

67

(subgoal

[LAMBDA (file stop retrycom)

(* Edited by Erickson on 21-AUG-76:
from version 15)

```

(if retrycom
  else (RATOMS stop file PASCAL\READ\TABLE))
(Log 'SUB '(subgoal dummy))
(Subgoal])

```

68

(supersearch

[LAMBDA (file stop)

(* R.Erickson "15-Jun-79 16:43")

```

(RESETVARS ((AfterNorm AfterNorm))
 (RATOMS stop file PASCAL\READ\TABLE)
 (DisjunctedChainingsAndNarrowings (Instance? NIL AfterNorm)
 0)
 (CheckForSuccess])

```

69

(try

[LAMBDA (file stop)

(* R.Erickson "21-Oct-79 10:52")

(* if the target is above us in the chain, rise to it. Else: if a child of any theorems above us, pop to the common parent, and shift to target. Otherwise, descend to target. In other words, pop whenever possible. Command correction to arc has been removed)

(Try (readNodeExpression file stop])

70

(turn

[LAMBDA (file stop)

(* D.Thompson "17-Sep-79 14:58")

```

(RATOMS stop file PASCAL\READ\TABLE)
(printout T .TABO 0 "Please use the 'profile' command instead." T])

```

71

(type

[LAMBDA (file stop)

(* D.Thompson "5-Oct-79 11:39")

```

(PROG (x)
 (x-(parse 'expression file stop))
 (if x
  then (DeclareType x)
  (Edit x)
  (RETURN x])

```

72

(types

```
[LAMBDA (file stop)
  (ReadRest file stop)
  (MAPRINT KnownTypes NIL " { " " } " ". ")]
```

(* R.Erickson "14-Sep-79 17:56")

73

(undo

```
[LAMBDA (file stop)
  (PROG (line)
    (SETBRK '(:)
      1)
    (line+(RATOMS stop file NIL))
    (SETBRK '(:)
      0)
    (LISPXHIST:1-<'UNDO ! line>)
    (UNDOLISPX line])
```

(* R.Bates "20-OCT-78 14:50")

74

(vcs

```
[LAMBDA (Imp)
  (PROG (Type)
    (Type+(AssociatedType Imp))
    (IMPLIST-<Imp>)
    (for ax in (Axioms Type) bind (names +(NameSubList Imp))
      do TheoremList+(AddPredicate (APPLY 'Using
        <(SimplImp (SimpAnd (Replnv ax Type
          (PACK
            <'Rep\ Type \ Imp>))
          (Checks ax 'OkToCall))
          ax)
          names>)
        'untried TheoremList))
    (for p in (Programs (PACK <Type \ Imp>)) bind th
      do (th-(SimplImp (Checks p:LHS 'OkToCall)
        (LegalityChecks p:RHS)))
        (if th-=TRUE
          then TheoremList+(AddPredicate th 'untried TheoremList]))
  )
```

(* Edited by R.Bates on 14-SEP-77:
from version 26)

```
(RPAQQ LOWERCASE (all alters and array assert asserting assume begin by case const difference div do
  downto else end entry eq eqv exists exit expt false file first for forall
  function ge go goto gt if imp imports inline label last le lt maintain mod ne
  not of or otherwise packed plus post pre procedure program prove public record
  repeat return returns set some then thus times to true type until var while
  with xpublic))
```

(PUTPROPS **all UCASE** ALL)(PUTPROPS **alters UCASE** ALTERS)(PUTPROPS **and UCASE** AND)(PUTPROPS **array UCASE** ARRAY)(PUTPROPS **assert UCASE** ASSERT)(PUTPROPS **asserting UCASE** ASSERTING)(PUTPROPS **assume UCASE** ASSUME)(PUTPROPS **begin UCASE** BEGIN)(PUTPROPS **by UCASE** BY)(PUTPROPS **case UCASE** CASE)(PUTPROPS **const UCASE** CONST)(PUTPROPS **difference UCASE** DIFFERENCE)(PUTPROPS **div UCASE** DIV)(PUTPROPS **do UCASE** DO)

(PUTPROPS *downto UCASE* DOWNTO)
(PUTPROPS *else UCASE* ELSE)
(PUTPROPS *end UCASE* END)
(PUTPROPS *entry UCASE* ENTRY)
(PUTPROPS *eq UCASE* EQ)
(PUTPROPS *eqv UCASE* EQV)
(PUTPROPS *exists UCASE* EXISTS)
(PUTPROPS *exit UCASE* EXIT)
(PUTPROPS *expt UCASE* EXPT)
(PUTPROPS *false UCASE* FALSE)
(PUTPROPS *file UCASE* FILE)
(PUTPROPS *first UCASE* FIRST)
(PUTPROPS *for UCASE* FOR)
(PUTPROPS *forall UCASE* FORALL)
(PUTPROPS *function UCASE* FUNCTION)
(PUTPROPS *ge UCASE* GE)
(PUTPROPS *go UCASE* GO)
(PUTPROPS *goto UCASE* GOTO)
(PUTPROPS *gt UCASE* GT)
(PUTPROPS *if UCASE* IF)
(PUTPROPS *imp UCASE* IMP)
(PUTPROPS *imports UCASE* IMPORTS)
(PUTPROPS *inline UCASE* INLINE)
(PUTPROPS *label UCASE* LABEL)
(PUTPROPS *last UCASE* LAST)
(PUTPROPS *le UCASE* LE)
(PUTPROPS *lt UCASE* LT)
(PUTPROPS *maintain UCASE* MAINTAIN)
(PUTPROPS *mod UCASE* MOD)
(PUTPROPS *ne UCASE* NE)
(PUTPROPS *not UCASE* NOT)
(PUTPROPS *of UCASE* OF)
(PUTPROPS *or UCASE* OR)
(PUTPROPS *otherwise UCASE* OTHERWISE)
(PUTPROPS *packed UCASE* PACKED)
(PUTPROPS *plus UCASE* PLUS)
(PUTPROPS *post UCASE* POST)
(PUTPROPS *pre UCASE* PRE)
(PUTPROPS *procedure UCASE* PROCEDURE)
(PUTPROPS *program UCASE* PROGRAM)
(PUTPROPS *prove UCASE* PROVE)

```

(PUTPROPS public UCASE PUBLIC)
(PUTPROPS record UCASE RECORD)
(PUTPROPS repeat UCASE REPEAT)
(PUTPROPS return UCASE RETURN)
(PUTPROPS returns UCASE RETURNS)
(PUTPROPS set UCASE SET)
(PUTPROPS some UCASE SOME)
(PUTPROPS then UCASE THEN)
(PUTPROPS thus UCASE THUS)
(PUTPROPS times UCASE TIMES)
(PUTPROPS to UCASE TO)
(PUTPROPS true UCASE TRUE)
(PUTPROPS type UCASE TYPE)
(PUTPROPS until UCASE UNTIL)
(PUTPROPS var UCASE VAR)
(PUTPROPS while UCASE WHILE)
(PUTPROPS with UCASE WITH)
(PUTPROPS xpublic UCASE XPUBLIC)

(RPAQQ LIMBOMACROS (ASKUSERLC? CONFIRMED))
(DECLARE: EVAL@COMPILE

(PUTPROPS ASKUSERLC? MACRO [LAMBDA (LCWAIT LCDEFAULT LCMESS LCKEYLST LCTYPEAHEAD LCLISXPRTFLG
                                LCOPTIONSLST LCFILE)
                                (RESETFORM (AskRaise (NOT USESLOWERCASE))
                                (ASKUSER LCWAIT LCDEFAULT LCMESS LCKEYLST LCTYPEAHEAD
                                LCLISXPRTFLG LCOPTIONSLST LCFILE)])

(PUTPROPS CONFIRMED MACRO [LAMBDA (MESSAGE DEFAULT)
                                (PROG (RESPONSE)
                                (SETQ RESPONSE (ASKUSER TIME\DEFAULT DEFAULT MESSAGE
                                (QUOTE ((Y "es" RETURN T)
                                (N "o" RETURN NIL))))
                                TYPE\AHEAD LISPX\SAVE))

                                (TERPRI)
                                (RETURN RESPONSE)])

)
(DECLARE: DONTEVAL@LOAD DOEVAL@COMPILE DONTCOPY COMPILERVERS

(ADDTOVAR NLAMA )

(ADDTOVAR NLAML LocalDec)

(ADDTOVAR LAMA )
)
(DECLARE: DONTCOPY
(FILEMAP (NIL (1217 40019 (ASKUSERLC 1229 . 1808) (ASKUSERLC? 1812 . 2317) (AffirmRATOMS 2321 . 2480)
(AnyErrorCases 2484 . 2819) (AskRaise 2823 . 2883) (CONFIRMED 2887 . 3144) (Ceval 3148 . 3199) (
CevalHelper 3203 . 3968) (Checks 3972 . 4552) (Commatize 4556 . 4783) (
DisjunctedChainingsAndNarrowings 4787 . 5872) (Error 5876 . 5923) (GET\WRITE\DATE 5927 . 6572) (
GRIPPE\XIVUS 6576 . 7263) (Implementation 7267 . 7853) (Induct 7857 . 8580) (IsLemma 8584 . 8635) (
LetError 8639 . 8849) (ListRules 8853 . 10278) (LocalDec 10282 . 10614) (OnStanfordDisplay 10618 .
10773) (Programs 10777 . 10880) (ReadRest 10884 . 11139) (Recheck 11143 . 11557) (Recheck1 11561 .
13840) (RemoveErrorCases 13844 . 14397) (RepInv 14401 . 14637) (RestoreRules 14641 . 15036) (
SOMEgensym 15040 . 15893) (SemanticRules 15897 . 15999) (SimpAnd 16003 . 16133) (SimpImp 16137 . 16586
) (SimpNot 16590 . 16856) (Split 16860 . 17705) (Subgoal 17709 . 18201) (Translate1 18205 . 18482) (
TryAllChainingsAndNarrowings 18486 . 19246) (TryToProve 19250 . 19712) (TypeOf 19716 . 19948) (
UpdateTimer 19952 . 20469) (UseEqs 20473 . 22031) (annotate 22035 . 22581) (apply 22585 . 22642) (
assume 22646 . 22804) (clear 22808 . 23269) (copy 23273 . 23488) (declareFun 23492 . 23898) (define
23902 . 24047) (dtvs 24051 . 24096) (equus 24100 . 25730) (fix 25734 . 25790) (implementation 25794 .
26189) (induct 26193 . 26704) (infix 26708 . 26837) (nextis 26841 . 27373) (normalize 27377 . 27541) (
print1 27545 . 31336) (put 31340 . 31514) (quit 31518 . 31821) (readNodeExpression 31825 . 3242C) (
recheck 32424 . 32948) (reclaim 32952 . 35104) (rule 35108 . 35254) (saveproof 35258 . 35687) (schema

```